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Premier KIM IL SUNG Receives Senate President Of Republic of Chile

PYONGYANG, May 6 (KCNA) — Premier Kim Il Sung received on the 6th the President of the Senate of the Republic of Chile on a visit to our country.

Present on the occasion were Salvador Allende Gossens, President of the Senate of the Republic of Chile, and his party.

Also present were Pak Sung Chul, vice-Premier and Minister of Foreign Affairs; Paik Nam Woon, Chairman of the Supreme People's Assembly; and Kang Ryang Wook, vice-President of the Presidium of the Supreme People's Assembly.

Premier Kim Il Sung had a friendly talk with the guests.

Photo: Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader, received on May 6 President of the Senate of the Republic of Chile who visited the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

Premier KIM IL SUNG's Report Is Document of Immense Value to Struggles of Peoples of World for Socialism And Freedom, against Imperialism and Capitalism

American Scholar Declares in His Contribution

Greatly impressed by the historic report "Democratic People's Republic of Korea Is Banner of Freedom and Independence for Our People and Powerful Weapon of Building Socialism and Communism" announced by Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people at the Celebration of the 20th Anniversary of the Founding of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Mr. Ben Page, a student of the graduate school of Florida State University, U.S.A. and a teacher, wrote an article, filled with respect for Premier Kim Il Sung, and contributed it to the "People's Korea."

Last summer Mr. Ben Page visited the DPRK, a powerful socialist state which is shining out with brilliance in the world as "Fatherland of Juche."

In December last, he organized the U.S. Committee for Study of Korea in order to help bring earlier an independent unification of Korea.

The contributed article reads in part:

The Report by Premier Kim Il Sung is a document of immense value to the struggles of the peoples of the world for socialism and freedom, against imperialism and capitalism. The experience of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea led by Premier Kim Il Sung is of great relevance in this struggle, particularly with reference to the smaller countries of Asia, Africa, and Latin America, for the Democratic People's Republic of Korea has proved that a small country can become economically self-sufficient, and that as a result it can become politically independent and free to develop its economic, human, and natural resources to the benefit of its own people. The DPRK has shown that this can be done even if the small country must rise from the ruins of a devastating war against foreign interests and the armies of imperialism. And the DPRK is part of the growing body of evidence that all of this can be accomplished only on the basis of socialism. There is no country that has recently become formally politically independent in Asia, Africa, or Latin America, that has been able to remain truly independent and free to develop itself in the interests of its own people, except those countries like the DPRK, the DRV and Cuba, that have also chosen to struggle to build socialism.

For all of these reasons, it is extremely important that the example of the DPRK be made known to as many of the world's peoples as possible. Part One of Premier Kim Il Sung's Report is a useful step in this direction. It is particularly necessary that the world's peoples become familiar with the Korean concept of *Juche*, of the Chungsan-*ri* Method, and Daian Work System and of the Chullima Rider Movement; these are creative contribution to the theory of and practice of building socialism, that have been developed by Premier Kim Il Sung and that deserve serious study. Once again, Premier Kim Il Sung's speech made useful reference to these concepts, but a reference that imposes on us the task of educating as many of the people as possible. The 1964 **"Theses on the Socialist Agrarian Question in Our Country"** are also such a concept.

Where I found Premier Kim Il Sung's Report most valuable was in Part Two. For while it is clear that socialism represents the only way a country and its people can make themselves independent of imperialism and can develop their country for themselves in freedom, there is currently raging in the world a very serious conflict over the value of socialism. The concepts and forms of socialism that are developing in the context of the economic and political "reforms" in some socialist countries are fundamentally different from the concepts and forms developing in Korea. This difference is felt in the socialist movements in the capitalist countries. While it is true that all socialists have much to learn from studying Premier Kim Il Sung's 1955 **"On Eliminating Dogmatism and Formalism and Establishing Juche in Ideological Work,"** it is also true that we can, and must, study and learn from his theoretical discussion of socialism contained in Part Two of the Report. To take the socialist path alone, in other words, is not sufficient; one must know what socialism is and can be, and must be prepared to struggle for socialism, even after the revolution, against atavistic hang-overs from pre-socialist conditions.

Of particular value, in this connection, was Premier Kim Il Sung's discussion of how the dictatorship over the class enemy must be strengthened, after the socialist revolution, and the ideological struggle heightened. All too often socialist movements find themselves having taken wrong directions because so-called socialists have failed to appreciate the truth of Premier Kim Il Sung's statements **"Democracy as a political concept intrinsically assumes class character" ···"If the class character of democracy is denied in socialist society and so-called 'pure democracy' and 'complete freedom' acceptable to all advocated under the dictatorship of the proletariat, it is, in fact, tantamount to forcing bourgeois democracy and slavish freedom upon the people."**

The final section, Part Three was a very solid statement of the necessity to intensify the anti-imperialist struggle and to build relationship of solidarity among all who are engaged in it. In view of Korea's recent history and present situation, this statement takes on particular significance. To know that the Korean people are really to defend themselves and their socialism even if war should be again visited upon them, imposes a very great responsibility on all of the rest of us. The Korean people have suffered greatly, and continue to suffer at the hands of vested economic, political and military interests in my country. The peoples of America and the rest of the world must be told the true story of the Korean War and of the socialist DPRK and its proposals for peaceful independent unification of the country of Korea so that we may express the kind of solidarity for the Korean people that they, through Premier Kim Il Sung and his Report, have expressed for everyone engaged in the struggle against imperialism and for socialism.

As seen above, highly admiring the ideas of *Juche* of the great Leader Marshal Kim Il Sung and the original lines and policies of the Workers' Party of Korea and the Government of the DPRK, their embodiment, Mr. Ben Page emphatically said that the peoples of the whole world must learn seriously from the brilliant achievements and valuable experiences the Korean people have scored under the wise leadership of the Leader.

DPRK Government Delegation Conveys

Personal Letter of Premier KIM IL SUNG To President of Republic of Chad

Diplomatic Ties of Ambassadorial Level Set Up between DPRK and Republic of Chad

The Government delegation of our country headed by Kim Kyung Ryun, Chairman of the Committee for Foreign Economic Relations of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, on visit to the Republic of Chad at the invitation of its Government called on Francois Tombalbaye, President of the Republic of Chad, on the eighth, according to a report from Fort-Lamy.

The head of the Government delegation of our country conveyed a personal letter of Premier Kim Il Sung to President Francois Tombalbaye.

On the occasion a friendly talk took place between Kim Kyung Ryun, head of the delegation, and President Francois Tombalbaye.

After the talk, the Governments of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the Republic of Chad reached on May 8 an agreement on establishing the diplomatic relations at ambassadorial level between the two countries.

A joint communique on the establishment of the diplomatic relations and exchange of diplomatic representatives of ambassadorial level between the DPRK and the Republic of Chad was signed that day in Fort-Lamy, the capital of the Republic of Chad.

(KCNA)

"Comrade KIM IL SUNG Is Making Great Contribution to Development of International Communist Movement and World Revolution"

Today our people, firmly arming themselves with the revolutionary ideas of the Leader, are keeping up a vigorous march for the complete victory of socialism in the northern half of the Republic and the unification of the fatherland and for the further promotion of the world revolution along the one road of victory indicated by the Leader, cherishing an unbounded pride and self-confidence in making revolution under the leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, peerless patriot, national hero, ever-victorious iron-willed brilliant commander and one of the outstanding leaders of the international communist and working-class movements.

Lecture meetings are now being held widely in various parts of our country on the subject "Comrade Kim Il Sung Is Making a Great Contribution to the Development of the International Communist Movement and the World Revolution."

At a lecture meeting held recently in Pyongyang, the lecturer referred in detail to the fact that Comrade Kim Il Sung, a prominent Marxist-Leninist of our times and the great Leader of our revolution, gave an overall exposition to questions of principle arising in the development of the international communist movement and the world revolution at the present times and is making an outstanding contribution to the development of the international communist movement and the world revolution.

In the first part of the lecture, he pointed to the fact that Comrade Kim Il Sung is making a tremendous contribution to the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle of the entire world people and to the national-liberation struggle of the peoples of colonies and dependent countries.

Noting that Comrade Kim Il Sung illumined a correct path of the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle before the revolutionary people of the whole world, the lecturer stressed that the Leader clarified a correct line of the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle and strategic and tactical line on the basis of a scientific analysis of the objective requirements of the development of the international revolution and intelligent insight into the world strategy of U.S. imperialism.

The lecturer quoted the following words of Comrade Kim Il Sung:

"U.S. imperialism is target No.1 in the struggle of the world peoples. It is the primary task of the socialist countries and the Communist and Workers' parties to enlist and concentrate the broad anti-imperialist forces in the struggle against U.S. imperialism. Only by fighting resolutely against U.S. imperialism can world peace be safeguarded and the revolutionary struggle of the peoples be crowned with victory.

"The basic strategy of the world revolution today is to direct the spearhead of attack to U.S. imperialism."

The basic strategy of the world revolution formulated by Comrade Kim Il Sung is the most revolutionary strategy in precipitating the ruin of U.S. imperialism and bringing earlier the victory of the world revolution, the lecturer emphasized.

He said that as taught by the Leader, the revolutionary peoples of all countries can hasten the ruin of U.S. imperialism at an accelerated tempo and further expedite the national liberation and the victory of socialism only by directing the spearhead of attack to U.S. imperialism, while waging a resolute struggle against Japanese militarism and West German militarism, its most faithful allies.

Stressing that the Leader also put forth a new strategy of struggle that all the small countries making revolution should join in mutilating U.S. imperialism, the lecturer said: This strategy of struggle set forth by the Leader is the most revolutionary and just line formulated on the basis of a scientific insight into the objective situation of today when the revolutionary struggle of the people against U.S. imperialism has been intensified as never before in various parts of the world and into the world strategy of U.S. imperialism aimed at swallowing up small countries one by one while refraining as far as possible from worsening its relations with big countries. And this strategy instills today firm conviction of victory and courage into the peoples of many countries of Asia, Africa and Latin America.

Noting that Comrade Kim Il Sung worked out a line on achieving an anti-imperialist joint action and forming an anti-imperialist united front, the lecturer said with emphasis: This line of Comrade Kim Il Sung makes it possible to wage a successful struggle against U.S. imperialism, defend peace in Asia and the world by checking and frustrating the U.S. imperialists' policies of aggression and war and provide a condition for overcoming differences in the international communist movement and restoring its unity and, furthermore, develop still more the revolutionary struggle of the peoples of all countries.

Comrade Kim Il Sung not only taught the peoples under colonial domination that they should not harbour even the slightest illusion about imperialism but should smash the colonialists through an armed struggle and all other forms of struggle to achieve national liberation but also indicated the road to genuine independence and prosperity before the peoples of new-born independent states freed from the yoke of imperialism, the lecturer pointed out.

He quoted the following words of Comrade Kim Il Sung:

"The attainment of political independence is merely an initial step towards the ultimate victory of the national-liberation revolution. Those peoples who have won independence are confronted with the task of opposing the subversive activities of the foreign imperialists and domestic forces of reaction and carrying the cause of national liberation through to the end. For this purpose, the machine of imperialist colonial rule should be destroyed, imperialism and the domestic reaction be deprived of their economic footholds, the revolutionary forces should be strengthened and a progressive socio-political system be established, and an independent national economy and national culture should be built."

"Historical experience shows that a people who have got rid of the colonial yoke of imperialism must take the socialist path."

The lecturer emphasized that Comrade Kim Il Sung not only gave a powerful ideological and theoretical weapon to the exploited and oppressed peoples the world over in the struggle for freedom and liberation, but also immensely inspired them with his practical example in the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle.

Pointing out that from the first days of his revolutionary activities Comrade Kim Il Sung, holding high the banner of anti-imperialist struggle, personally organized the struggle of the Korean people for national independence and liberation and led the struggle to victory, the lecturer emphatically said that the practical example and brilliant victory of the anti-Japanese armed struggle guided by Comrade Kim Il Sung are a paragon and pattern for the revolutionary people fighting for national liberation and the source of strength boundlessly inspiring them in the struggle and giving conviction of victory to them.

This is why the revolutionary people of the world say that the great exploits Comrade Kim Il Sung performed in the period of the anti-Japanese armed struggle, holding aloft the banner of the anti-imperialist struggle, are "valuable exploits made for the anti-imperialist struggle and the world revolutionary movement," "a brilliant example the revolutionary people the world over should follow" and "a text-book of the anti-imperialist struggle everyone should study" and that "the world people and revolutionaries should be proud of these exploits and have the duty to disseminate them," the lecturer emphasized.

He pointed out that Comrade Kim Il Sung also guided the Fatherland Liberation War of our people to great victory, thereby giving the revolutionary people of the whole world the conviction that they can surely win if they fight against U.S. imperialism, and led our people in the postwar period to build up the defence power of the country impregnably and smash at every step the new war provocation manoeuvres of the U.S. imperialist aggressors, thus setting a living example of the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle for the world people and that under his leadership our people are sincerely aiding the peoples of many countries of Asia, Africa and Latin America in the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle.

In the second part of his lecture the lecturer said that Comrade Kim Il Sung is making an exceptional contribution to overcoming Right and "Left" opportunism and achieving the unity and cohesion of the socialist camp and the international communist movement.

To achieve the unity and cohesion of the socialist camp and the international communist movement is the fundamental question affecting the destiny of the world revolution.

Comrade Kim Il Sung profoundly analysed in a Marxist-Leninist way the complex situation created within the international communist movement today and its essence and put forth the most correct principles and lines for bringing the present difficulties to an end.

Saying that Comrade Kim Il Sung worked out a correct line that the Communist and Workers' parties of all countries and all the Communists should defend the whole socialist camp, the lecturer quoted the following words of the Leader.

"The socialist camp is an integral whole which is united on the common political and economic basis and knitted together by the same goal of socialist and communist construction. The socialist countries make up the socialist camp all as equal members. The more countries are in the socialist camp, the better it will be. It cannot be a bad thing....

"Our Party has always defended the socialist camp and is opposed to all acts of splitting it."

The line of Comrade Kim Il Sung on defending the whole socialist camp is the most just line that makes it possible to smash the splitting manoeuvres of the Right and "Left" opportunists and the imperialists' strategy of "crushing one by one," defend the unity of the socialist camp and vigorously advance the world revolution, the lecturer emphasized.

With the elucidation of the line on defending the whole socialist camp by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the revolutionary parties and Communists of the world have come to clearly realize for the first time what is an opportunist stand and what is a genuine Marxist-Leninist stand in the attitude toward the socialist camp and clearly understand what should be done to overcome the present difficulties in the international communist movement, the lecturer noted.

He said that Comrade Kim Il Sung put forth a line on uniting while fighting and fighting while uniting and thus clarified the correct road to overcome Right and "Left" opportunism and restore the unity and cohesion of the international communist movement.

Referring to the principle of independence, the basis of solidarity and co-operation between the fraternal parties and fraternal countries, propounded by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the lecturer said with emphasis: by clarifying the principle of independence, Comrade Kim Il Sung gave the Communists and revolutionary people the world over the key to a successful solution of all the complex problems arising in the international communist movement at present and to the attainment of genuine internationalist solidarity between the fraternal parties and brotherly countries.

All the principles and lines expounded by Comrade Kim Il Sung for the unity of the socialist camp and the solidarity of the international communist movement constitute an important guarantee for the ultimate victory of the socialist revolution, taking the socialist camp as a whole, the lecturer pointed out. The true Communists and revolutionaries of all countries say that only the lines put forth by Comrade Kim Il Sung are the "most correct way of overcoming the present difficulties of the international communist movement" and the "great banner for the unity and solidarity of the international communist movement and the socialist camp" and regard them as an "excellent guide-book" for their struggle and external activities, the lecturer said.

In the third part of the lecture, he pointed in detail to the fact that Comrade Kim Il Sung brightly illumines the path of socialist and communist construction ahead of the people the world over.

Enumerating the new, important questions in which Comrade Kim Il Sung made a theoretical and practical contribution to the further development of Marxism-Leninism and socialist and communist construction, the lecturer referred to the question on thoroughly establishing *Juche* in all domains of revolution and construction.

Quoting the teaching of Comrade Kim Il Sung that **"The establishment of *Juche* means holding fast to the principle of solving for oneself all the problems of the revolution and construction in conformity with the actual conditions at home, and mainly by one's own efforts,"** the lecturer said:

The idea of *Juche* of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the most correct Marxist-Leninist guiding idea for successfully carrying out our revolution and construction, is the basic ideological bedrock of all the home and foreign policies of our Party and its activities and constitutes the essence of the great revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung. Only through the consistent struggle for embodying the great idea of *Juche* of the Leader, taking it as the immovable guiding compass, our Party could enhance the national pride of the working people and their consciousness of independence and turn our country into a rich, powerful, developed socialist power which is independent in politics, self-sustaining in economy and self-defensive in national defence.

He emphasized that the idea of *Juche* of Comrade Kim Il Sung is the great idea which ushered in a new era in which the Communists and revolutionary people get rid of flunkeyism and dogmatism and depend and rely on themselves, and brightly illumines the road of victory ahead of them.

Touching upon the question of the period of transition and the dictatorship of the proletariat, the lecturer said that Comrade Kim Il Sung creatively developed the Marxist-Leninist theory on this question and put forward a new, original idea.

Saying that Comrade Kim Il Sung saw the transition period as a period of acute class struggle and a period of revolutionary turn, the lecturer went on to say: He regarded the period of transition as a period in which capitalism is defeated in all fields of politics, economy and culture and socialism triumphs completely and put out a new idea that the period of transition will be over when the class distinction between the working class and peasantry is eliminated with the continuous promotion of the revolution and classless society is realized and when the living standard of the entire working people is raised at least to that of former middle-classes and above on the basis of rapidly developing industrial and agricultural production.

This is the most scientific answer to the question of the period of transition and one more brilliant example in further developing and enriching the Marxist-Leninist theory on the building of socialism and communism, stressed the lecturer.

Comrade Kim Il Sung clearly expounded for the first time the duty and the role of the proletarian dictatorship in the period of transition and, on the basis of an overall, deep-going exposition of the question of the transition period and the proletarian dictatorship, clarified an original idea that under the historical conditions of today, the transition period and the proletarian dictatorship cannot coincide with each other in their period of existence, and the proletarian dictatorship should exist even after the period of transition is over, the lecturer said.

Then the lecturer pointed to the questions of the leadership of the Party, class struggle and ideological revolution under socialism.

Noting that Comrade Kim Il Sung creatively solved the question of strengthening the Party and enhancing its leading role in socialist and communist construction, the lecturer said that the idea of Comrade Kim Il Sung on establishing the system of the unitary ideology of the Party is of greatest significance in this.

It is the basic principle of Marxist-Leninist Party construction and an important question deciding the issue of the socialist revolution and of communist construction to arm the whole Party with the ideas of its Leader and, on this basis, achieve the complete

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and unconditional unity of the ideology, will and action of the entire Party membership and see to it that the revolutionary struggle and construction work are carried on under the uniform leadership of the Party Central Committee with the revolutionary ideas of the Leader, the organizational will of the Party, as its guide, the lecturer stressed.

He also referred to the fact that Comrade Kim Il Sung has established the system of the Party guidance under which all the state organs and public organizations act in concert under the uniform leadership of the Party Central Committee and the Party Committee, as the supreme guiding organ in each unit, controls and guides overall work and that he created in person the great Chungsan-*ri* spirit and Chungsan-*ri* method.

Noting that Comrade Kim Il Sung put forth a correct line on carrying on the class struggle along a correct path under socialism, the lecturer emphasized that the line of Comrade Kim Il Sung on properly combining the work of strengthening the unity and cohesion of the masses of people with the class struggle for smashing the intrigues and machinations of the hostile elements under socialism is the most correct line that makes it possible to thoroughly suppress the moves of the class enemies, closely rally the broad masses around the Party and firmly ensure the political and ideological unity of the people.

Comrade Kim Il Sung clarified with originality the question of the ideological revolution, an important revolutionary task confronting the Marxist-Leninist parties, and put forth a new great line on revolutionizing and working-classizing the whole society, the lecturer said, and stressed: The idea of Comrade Kim Il Sung on revolutionizing and working-classizing the whole society is of very great significance in the development of the international communist movement because it illumined the way of educating and remoulding all members of society on communist lines into revolutionaries and of successfully building communism.

Referring to the idea of Comrade Kim Il Sung on the final solution of the rural question, the lecturer stressed that especially the Leader illumined in an all-round way the basic principles and means for the successful solution of the rural question in his "Theses on the Socialist Rural Question in Our Country." The lecturer said with emphasis that thanks to the publication of the great Theses of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the world Communists and revolutionary people have come to find for the first time a clear-cut way of doing away with the technical, cultural and ideological lag of the countryside behind town eliminating the class distinction between the working class and the peasantry and going over to communist society.

The "Theses on the Socialist Rural Question in Our Country" authored by Comrade Kim Il Sung is, indeed, a great Marxist-Leninist document of our times which developed the theory of scientific communism onto a new, higher stage and a programme for the final solution of the rural question.

The lecturer dwelt on the question on socialist economic construction.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the lecturer noted, illumined a Marxist-Leninist road for laying the material and technical foundations of socialism and communism by elucidating the line on building an independent national economy.

Saying that the question on the building of an independent national economy in the countries building socialism is one which Comrade Kim Il Sung raised for the first time and solved in an all-round way under the historic conditions of today when the world system of socialist economy has been formed and many countries embarked upon the socialist and communist construction, the lecturer emphasized that the line on building an independent national economy and the basic line of economic construction on giving priority to the growth of heavy industry with simultaneous development of light industry and agriculture formulated by Comrade Kim Il Sung constitute a powerful theoretical and practical weapon for the peoples of all countries who are struggling to achieve national independence and prosperity and build socialism and communism and an outstanding contribution to enriching the treasure-house of Marxism-Leninism.

Referring to the fact that Comrade Kim Il Sung creatively solved the question of guidance and management of socialist economy, the lecturer analysed in detail the essence and superiority of the Daian work system and the new system of guidance in agriculture created by the Leader. The creation of the new system of economic management by Comrade Kim Il Sung marked a historic turning-point in the guidance and management of socialist economy, he stressed.

The Leader newly expounded that it is the law governing the development of socialist economy that under socialism production keeps growing at a high rate as economy and technology develop and the level of consciousness of the working people rises, the lecturer said, and remarked: The theory of Comrade Kim Il Sung that the further socialist construction advances and the stronger economic basis grows, the greater become the potentialities for the growth of production and, accordingly, it is possible to maintain constantly a high rate of development of economy, is an outstanding scientific theory newly expounding the essential characteristics and the law governing the development of socialist economy and is of great significance in the development of socialist economic theory and in socialist and communist construction.

The lecturer further emphasized:

The publication of "On Some Theoretical Problems of the Socialist Economy," an immortal, brilliant work of the Leader, which newly elucidated in a Marxist-Leninist way such important theoretical and practical problems which had been awaiting an urgent solution in socialist and communist construction as problems of the correlation between the scale of economy and the rate of development of production in socialist society, problems of the means of production in the form of commodity and the use of the law of value under socialism and problems of the peasant market in socialist society and of the way of abolishing it and the fundamental questions of socialist political economy that had remained unsolved marked indeed a great historic event in the development of our revolution and socialist and communist construction and in the development of Marxist-Leninist economic theory.

Citing concrete instances in education, culture, public health and other spheres, the lecturer explained how the Leader explored the original path of cultural construction in our country and created brilliant practical examples in building a new civilized society.

Saying that Comrade Kim Il Sung expounded the principle of self-defence in national defence, mapped out a creative line for carrying it out and thereby fully illumined a Marxist-Leninist way of defence upbuilding, the lecturer also pointed to the new strategic line of carrying on economic construction and defence upbuilding in parallel, set forth by Comrade Kim Il Sung.

Quoting the instructions of Comrade Kim Il Sung: **"Even if there is a growing danger of war, we must energetically continue with economic construction to make our country mighty and prosperous, to improve the people's livelihood and quicken the forward movement to socialism and communism, while further increasing our defence potentials.... At the same time, even if a war is not likely to break out right now, we must continue to reinforce defence capacities and get ourselves always ready to protect the revolutionary gains and defend the fatherland and the people against imperialist aggression, while stepping up economic construction vigorously,"** the lecturer noted: The new line put forth by the Leader is a thoroughly anti-imperialist revolutionary line which gives an overall answer to the questions as to how the socialist countries should counter war and imperialism and what they should do in order to carry out socialist construction successfully while building up a firm self-defensive posture in national defence.

Pointing to the military line worked out by Comrade Kim Il Sung whose main content is to train the whole army into a cadre army, modernize the whole army, place the entire people under arms and convert the whole country into a fortress, the lecturer declared: This military line is an original line set forth for the first time in the history of the upbuilding of revolutionary armed forces and defence upbuilding and the most scientific revolutionary line enabling socialist countries to firmly defend the revolution under any circumstances and an outstanding contribution to the development of the Marxist-Leninist military theory.

Stressing that the revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung are Marxism-Leninism in the era of the ruin of imperialism and the triumph of socialism and communism on a world-wide scale, the lecturer noted with emphasis: Comrade Kim Il Sung enjoys the unbounded respect and unreserved trust of the revolutionary people the world over for his outstanding contribution to and immortal exploits for the development of Marxism-Leninism and world revolution.

The lecturer said:

The happiest and most glorious in the world are our people making revolution under the guidance of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader.

It is thanks to Comrade Kim Il Sung and his great revolutionary ideas and his outstanding leadership that our people have been able to greet the present Chullima age of prosperity and development and demonstrate before the world the heroic stamina as the proud standard-bearers of the world revolution, confidently looking forward to the bright morrow of communism.

He emphasized in conclusion: Cherishing a high pride and confidence in being a glorious people under the guidance of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader, the entire people should firmly arm themselves with the revolutionary ideas of the Leader, the unitary ideology of our Party, and become true Red soldiers of the Leader who defend him with their lives in any adversity and ready to carry out to the end his instructions going through fire and water.

The attendants of the lecture meeting renewed their resolve to rally rock-firm around Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, peerless patriot, national hero, ever-victorious iron-willed brilliant commander and one of the outstanding leaders of the international communist and working-class movements, and forge ahead vigorously, upholding the programmatic tasks put forth in his report at the Conference of the Party, great 10-point Political Programme of the Government of the Republic and report at the celebration of the 20th anniversary of the founding of the Republic.

(KCNA)

Miracle and Innovation on Front of Steel Production

Steel makers of the metal industrial bases of the DPRK are supplying greater quantities of irons and steels to the sites of economic construction and defence upbuilding, in the combat spirit of smashing the new war provocation manoeuvres of the U.S. imperialist aggressors, the inveterate enemy.

The steel makers of the Hwanghai Iron Works, a metallurgical giant, are waging an increased production drive for irons and steels, holding tighter the tapping rods with the firm determination to return retaliation for "retaliation" of U.S. imperialism and all-out war for all-out war.

The melting and coking workers have worked the miracle of bringing production to the record level since commissioning.

Engraving deep on their hearts the teachings of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, on capturing this year the height of steel in the Seven-Year Plan, they increased the production more than 30 per cent in the first quarter of this year above the same period of last year, by waging a vigorous technical innovation movement from the beginning of the year.

Having successfully carried out the steel production plan for the first quarter of the year, the steel makers produced irons and steels needed for economic construction and defence upbuilding far ahead of schedule in April.

The Chullima riders of open hearths No. 2 and No. 3 lifted production 40 per cent in the past one month by vigorously waging the movement for producing one more heat of iron, in the spirit of driving bayonets into the hearts of the U.S. imperialists.

The rolling workers of the bloomery, roughing mill and other work shops have raised production 70 per cent as against early April.

The furnacemen of the enterprise where Huh Yung Il works chalked up the highest record ever since the commissioning of the furnace and have kept this level, enhancing the average daily output of pig iron 30 per cent, 50 per cent at the highest, above the first quarter of the year.

Such miracles and innovations have been reported also from the Chullima Kangsun Steel Works, the cradle of Chullima, the enterprise where Cho Dong Sub works and other metallurgical giants in the northern area.

The enterprise where Cho Dong Sub works has boosted the steel output 2.5 times and rolled steel 3.5 times and the number of their sizes over four times in the past 10 years. Now they are successfully putting into practice their determination to raise the production of steel 60 per cent and rolled steel 50 per cent this year above what were produced last year.

The steel makers of our country are advancing, advancing, struggling and advancing in the spirit of each being a match for 100 foes and in the spirit of Chullima, in full preparedness to rise up in the sacred war for crushing the U.S. imperialist aggressors, when the Leader calls them.

Metal industrial bases of the DPRK are now producing high-quality irons and steels in greater quantities, ensuring successful economic construction and defence buildup.

Photo: Members of a Chullima Work Team effecting innovation in production of large-size machines, holding aloft the teachings of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader

U.S. Imperialist Occupationists and Pak Jung Hi Clique Must Be Tried, Punished in Name of People!

15 S. Korean Patriots Active Around Imja Island Sentenced to Death and Heavy Penalties

Standing at the murderous court are South Korean patriots who were active around Imja Island for national unification.

At a murderous trial held recently at the puppet high court of justice the U.S. imperialists and the traitorous Pak Jung Hi clique perpetrated one more unpardonable treacherous crime by inflicting capital punishment and heavy penalties upon 15 revolutionaries who carried on their activities in the areas centering around Imja Island, according to a report from Seoul.

At the recent "trial" the scoundrels "sentenced" two revolutionaries to death and the remaining 13 to penal servitude up to ten years' imprisonment.

This is an intolerable insult and challenge to the entire Korean people who are demanding the prompt end to the murderous atrocities against the South Korean revolutionaries and patriots and world progressive people who, merging their just voices with the voices of justice of the Korean people, are strongly demanding the unconditional and immediate release of all the revolutionaries and patriots who were thrown into prison in South Korea.

The criminal atrocity of the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique once again revealed that the scoundrels are the ferocious enemy trampling underfoot the ardent aspiration of the South Korean people for the democratization of society, freedom and liberation and the unpardonable criminals hampering the realization of the national aspiration of the South Korean people for national unification.

The revolutionaries and patriots who rose up in the just struggle after forming a revolutionary organization in the areas centering around Imja Island, South Cholla Province, are people of all walks of life—workers, peasants, fishermen, men of the press, educationists, fair-minded national capitalists. They, under the guidance of the late Comrade Choi Yung Do, an indomitable revolutionary fighter and ardent patriot and Chairman of the South Cholla Provincial Committee of the United Revolutionary Party, and his comrades-in-arms, carried on energetic revolutionary activities in broad areas such as Hainam, Ryungam, Kangjin, Mokpo, Kwangjoo, etc., centering around Imja Island, South Cholla Province, and powerfully roused the people to the anti-U.S., national salvation struggle to shape their destiny by themselves, cherishing the ardent resolve to overthrow the vicious colonial military fascist rule of the U.S. imperialists, realize the democratization of South Korean society and win the freedom and emancipation of the people.

They fought courageously for bringing earlier the day when the rays of freedom and liberation will reach the dark land of South Korea, going deep among the broad segments of the people and conducting among them political propaganda and at the same time organizing socialist circles to study and propagandize the socialist system established in the northern half of the DPRK.

They made all their efforts, first of all, to arm themselves with the great revolutionary ideas of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the sun of the nation, boundlessly revering him.

They made a deep-going study of the "Selected Works of KIM IL SUNG" and other immortal works of the Leader and a biography of Marshal Kim Il Sung and, in this course, brought home to the people the great ideas of *Juche* of the Leader and his brilliant revolutionary history and the sagacity of his leadership and his lofty virtues and thereby organized and mobilized them to the anti-U.S., national salvation struggle, arming them with the great revolutionary ideas of the Leader and rallying them close around him.

Such activities of the revolutionaries in the areas centering around Imja Island were a just patriotic struggle fully reflecting the unanimous aspiration and desire of the entire South Korean people including the people in South Cholla Province to realize the national aspiration for the unification of the fatherland and live in freedom and happiness in the warm bosom of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people.

However, the U.S. imperialist occupationists, the sworn enemy of the Korean people and the ferocious robbers, and the traitorous Pak Jung Hi clique mercilessly butchered in prison Comrade Choi Yung Do, Chairman of the South Cholla Provincial Committee of the United Revolutionary Party, who guided the revolutionary organization active in the areas centering around Imja Island and are now working feverishly to punish his comrades-in-arms, describing their patriotic revolutionary activities as some sort of "crimes."

The U.S. imperialist occupationists and the traitorous Pak Jung Hi clique, their running dogs, are the ferocious enemy of the South Korean revolutionaries and people and the vicious fascist hangmen who must be tried and punished in the name of the people.

The bandits are trying hard to liquidate and stamp out all the revolutionary and patriotic elements in South Korea and threaten the people with bayonets, gallows and jails, foolishly attempting to prop up their colonial ruling system shaking to its very foundation.

This, however, is no more than the desperate frenzy of the doomed.

Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader, said as follows:

"In spite of the fascist suppression and all kinds of fraudulent artifice of the U.S. imperialists and their puppet clique, the South Korean people will be further awakened and steeled through the struggle and will grow into an invincible revolutionary force which will eventually overthrow U.S. imperialist colonial rule. So, in due course of time, they will surely drive out the U.S. imperialist aggressors and overthrow their lackeys, and thereby emerge victorious from the revolution."

The South Korean people are vigorously coming out in the struggle for the unconditional and immediate release of the revolutionaries and patriots who were cast into prison on groundless charges by the U.S. imperialists and their puppet clique and for smashing of the schemings of the enemy to punish the revolutionaries and patriots.

Vicious Attempt to Murder Kim Jong Tai, Ardent Patriot

The U.S. imperialists and the traitorous Pak Jung Hi clique are perniciously trying to murder Kim Jong Tai, Chairman of the Seoul Municipal Committee of the United Revolutionary Party and indomitable revolutionary fighter, who guided this party.

According to a report from Seoul, the U.S. imperialists and the traitorous Pak Jung Hi clique who "passed" a death sentence upon Kim Jong Tai, an ardent patriot and indomitable revolutionary fighter, at a murderous trial held at the puppet "Seoul District Court" on Jan. 25, perpetrated recently the unpardonable, heinous act of "confirming" the death sentence passed upon him, even trampling underfoot his "right of appeal."

The dastardly, shameless and vicious U.S. imperialists and their running dogs, Pak Jung Hi traitors, committed the outrageous act of "confirming" the death sentence on groundless charges after putting Kim Jong Tai, an indomitable revolutionary fighter, to bestial torture until he fell completely unconscious.

This patently shows how hard the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique are trying to butcher Kim Jong Tai, Chairman of the Seoul Municipal Committee of the United Revolutionary Party, who guided this party.

The beasts deprived this revolutionary fighter even of the nominal "right of appeal" because they extremely feared that if Kim Jong Tai appeared at the "court," he would wage a resolute "court" struggle and expose their criminal acts of aggression and treachery all the more, driving them into a predicament.

According to a report, the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi fascist bandits, while "confirming" the death sentence passed upon Kim Jong Tai, are trying hard to punish his comrades-in-arms collectively by staging a murderous trial at the puppet "Seoul High Court."

As already reported, Kim Jong Tai, an indomitable revolutionary fighter, and other members of the United Revolutionary Party are true patriots who armed themselves with the great revolutionary ideas of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, and fought dedicating their all to the sacred cause for the democratic development of South Korean society and the unification of the fatherland along the road of revolution indicated by Marshal Kim Il Sung, and revolutionary fighters who are embodying in their struggle and life the revolutionary spirit of the anti-Japanese revolutionary fighters who were infinitely loyal to the Leader.

While firmly arming themselves with the revolutionary ideas of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the Korean revolution, they directly went down deep among the masses of people and widely disseminated the history of his revolutionary struggle and the sagacity of his leadership. They organized and waged the struggle for crushing the colonial rule of the U.S. imperialists under the banner of anti-U.S., national salvation, explaining and propagandizing the superiority of the socialist system established in the northern half of the DPRK and expanding revolutionary organizations.

They also carried out revolutionary activities setting themselves the fighting tasks to make "preparations for seizing the initiative in the armed struggle," "train leading cadres of the party by organizing various scientific research circles" and "ideologically arm all organizations to develop them into guerrilla units in the future."

This is a resourceful, valiant and just, patriotic struggle for carrying out the line of the South Korean revolution and national unification set forth by Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader.

This is why the patriotic activities of Kim Jong Tai, an indomitable revolutionary fighter and ardent patriot, and his comrades-in-arms are highly praised by the entire Korean people and the revolutionary peoples and progressive public circles of the whole world extend full support and encouragement to their activities for anti-U.S., national salvation and resolutely demand the unconditional and immediate release of the revolutionaries and patriots, castigating the criminal moves of the U.S. imperialists and their puppet clique who illegally arrested and persecuted them and are scheming to punish them through a murderous trial.

This notwithstanding, the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi fascist rogues are running wilder to carry out their criminal plan, resorting to the nasty nefarious act of trampling underfoot even the "right of appeal," to punish Kim Jong Tai, a revolutionary fighter, and other members of the United Revolutionary Party who conducted patriotic activities for the just cause.

The U.S. imperialists and the traitorous Pak Jung Hi clique are intensifying their fascist repression of South Korean revolutionaries and patriots in the vain hope to bridge over the crisis of their colonial rule.

This, however, is nothing but the last kick of the doomed.

With no brutal suppression, can the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet murderous bandits ever break the indomitable fighting spirit of the revolutionary fighters struggling for the accomplishment of their just cause. On the contrary, the bestial suppressive machinations of the scoundrels against the South Korean revolutionaries and patriots will be unable to escape the stern denunciation and condemnation of the entire Korean people and world progressive peoples.

By perpetrating the virulent and shameless atrocity of depriving Kim Jong Tai, an indomitable revolutionary fighter, even of the "right of appeal" and "confirming" the death sentence passed upon him, the U.S. imperialists and traitorous Pak Jung Hi bandits once again revealed before the whole world that they are the ferocious blood-thirsty fascist hangmen and vicious murderous bandits.

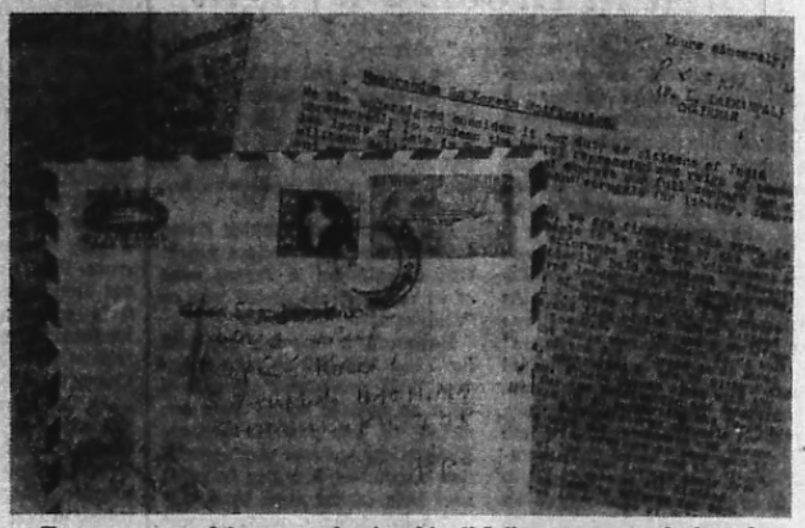
The revolutionaries and patriots of the United Revolutionary Party who armed themselves with the revolutionary ideas of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, and rose up in a sacred revolutionary struggle for carrying out his teachings are now keeping up their stubborn struggle, confidently looking forward to the day of victory of the revolution.

Before igniting a war....

60 Noted Indian Figures Issue Memorandum on Independent Unification of Korea and Send It to World Leaders

According to a notification from All India Janatantra Party, full support for and militant solidarity with the South Korean people's struggle for liberty, democracy and national unification is expressed in a memorandum signed by 60 prominent Indians including Members of Parliament, advocates, professors, newspaper editors, writers, poets, and film directors and playwriters.

The following memorandum was released at a news conference in New Delhi on Apr. 10, by its principal sponsor Mr. P.L. Lakhanpal, Chairman of the party and President of A-I Scheduled Castes Federation B. Sham Sunder and was sent to all world leaders of states:



Shown are a copy of the memorandum issued by 60 Indian personages and a letter from P. L. Lakhanpal, Chairman of All India Janatantra (Democratic) Party.

We the undersigned consider it our duty as citizens of India unreservedly to condemn the brutal repression and reign of terror let loose of late in South Korea and express our full support for and militant solidarity with the Koreans' struggle for liberty, democracy and national unification.

The question of Korean unification, we are firmly of the view, is an internal question of the Korean people to be settled by the Koreans themselves without any outside interference after the withdrawal of all foreign troops through democratically held elections as repeatedly proposed by the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, Marshal Kim Il Sung, Prime Minister of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

The presence in South Korea of 60,000 U.S. troops abusing the name of the U.N. forces and flag of the United Nations constitutes a flagrant violation of the U.N. Charter and a challenge to the freedom-loving people of the whole world. There is no warrant or justification for the stationing of the U.N. forces in South Korea all of whom are manned, financed and controled by the U.S. without the U.N. exercising any control over them.

These forces along with the so-called United Nations Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea act as handmaids of the U.S. in supporting the U.S.-propped Pak Jung Hi clique and crushing the South Koreans' sacred struggle for liberty and national unification.

We urge our Government and Governments of all freedom-loving peoples to bring pressure to bear upon the U.N. to secure immediate disbandment of the U.N. forces and the UNCURK and let the Koreans achieve national unification through their free will which principle indeed should apply in case of all divided countries in the world.

Support must be lent to efforts for confederations pending unification and free interchange of correspondence and people pending that.

We also consider it our duty to draw the attention of the International Human Rights Commission, the Secretary General of the United Nations and people of the whole world to the total denial of human rights to the South Koreans today.

We condemn in particular the farcical trials staged in Seoul during the last three months and infliction of death sentences on 14, life imprisonment upon 11, and long terms upon 61, South Korean patriots including Kim Jong Tai, Chairman of the Seoul Municipal Committee of the United Revolutionary Party and his wife Im Yung Suk.

To strive for national liberty and unification is not only the inalienable right but sacred duty of all people and people meriting punishment are those obstructing the realization of that right. The sentences awarded are nothing but barbaric and murderous.

World people must demand immediate release of all Korean partiots some 14,000 of whom were imprisoned in recent months and restoration of human rights to citizens there.

Lawless laws like the Anti-Communist and National Security Laws have been pressed into service to suppress their freedom struggle. The fascist character of the Pak Jung Hi clique is revealed by the fact that since the assumption of power in 1961 it has enacted 3,000 draconian fascist laws, outlawed 261 political parties and social organizations, banned 900 publications and put in prison a million people and maintained a million-strong repressive police force besides the 600,000-strong army to keep itself in power.

All this calls for immediate investigation by the International Human Rights Commission and remedial action by appropriate organs of the U.N.

P.L. Lakhanpal, Chairman All-India Janatantra Party, and Editor "Evening View," B. Sham Sunder Ex. M.L.A. (Andhra) President A-I Scheduled Castes Federation, Mr. Ebrahim Sulaiman Sait MP, Gen. Secy. Indian Union Muslim League, Mr. Ramji Ram MP, Gen. Secy. Indian Minorities Council, M. Abdul Ghani Dar MP, Dr. V.K. Satyawadi ex-MP and Gen. Secy. Haryana Safai (cleanliness) Mazdoor Union, Major Ranbir Singh, Actg. Secy. A-I. Janatantra Party, Mr. Narsingh Das Seth Member Exec. A-I. Janatantra Party, Mr. Mudra Rakshasa, President AIR Employees National Federation, Dr. N. Bhandari, Gen. Secy. A-I. Scheduled Castes Council, Prof. P.S. Bhatnagar, Mr. Omkar Singh, Mr. R. C. Aggarwal, Delhi Exec. Members of Janatantra Party, Mr. Ram Sahai Joint Secretary Punjab SSP, Mr. Mohd. Idris Head Priest New Delhi, Jama Masjid, Nawab Halim Jung, Dwarka Prasad Socialist worker, Dev Brat, Gen. Secy. Chemical and General Mazdoor Union, Delhi, Mr. Joginder Singh Advocate, S.L. Gaur, Advocate, Mr. M.S. Sharma Advocate, Mohd. Muslim Editor Daily "Daawat" and Secretary Jamat-i-Islami, Mr. Bhushan Banmali Editor "Nai Sadi" Mohd. Ghalib, Editor "Siraat," Madan Lal Editor "Qaumi, Hero," R.C. Seth Editor 'Ajay' Mr. H.C. Chadha Editor "Sat Sandesh," Mr. V.K. Sikri Editor 'Hint', S.M. Yusaf and Mr. A.H. Rizvi of "Radiance," Prof. D.K. Jain, Teacher Vijay Lakshmi, Prof. H.C. Sanwariya, Teacher Gayan Prakash, Bhushan Rai Art Director, Mr. Narendra Chadha Asstt. Film Director, Dipak B.R. Chaudhri (Journalist) P.D. Pandit (Poet and Journalist) Dr. P. Misra (Journalist) Kanahiya Burman (Writer) Poet, Bedhag, O.P. Mishra, (Poet) Afzal Peshawari (Poet) Pritam Chand, Teacher, S. Malik (Artist) Devendar Satyarthi (Writer) Lalit Sehgal (Writer-Playwright) Hari Shankar Sharma Gen. Secy. U.P. Khet Mazdoor Sabha, R.A. Siddiqi Journalist, Kharag Singh Member Harijan Welfare Board, Jagdish Chander (Artist) M.K. Tiwari, Jagdish Gupta, A.S. Virk, T.S. Chugh, V.K. Oberoi, Mohinder Singh, (Journalist) Devendar Mohan (Poet) Shakti Pal Kewal (Journalist) and Ram Narain social and political worker.

Korean Youth Delegate's Speech at 27th British Communist Youth Meet

Li Yong Sik, vice-Chairman of the Central Committe of the League of Working Youth of Korea, made a congratulatory speech at the Apr. 20 meeting of the 27th Congress of the Young Communist League of England.

Li Yong Sik headed the delegation of the league to the Congress.

In his speech he warmly congratulated the members of the Young Communist Leage of England in the name of all Korean youths.

Pointing out the fact that members of the British Communist Youth League are struggling against the war policy of the imperialists led by the U.S. imperialists and the anti-people policy of the domestic reactionaries and for peace, democracy and socialism, and denouncing the U.S. imperialist aggression on Vietnam and expressing support to and solidarity with the Vietnamese people and youths who have risen up in the just anti-U.S. struggle, he expressed support for and solidarity with the struggle of British young communists, rejoicing over the successes in their struggle.

He referred to the fact that the Korean people and youth under the wise leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, have converted the DPRK into a progressive socialist state which has a powerful independent national economy, an invincible defence power and a brilliant national culture, by thoroughly embodying his ideas of *Juche* in all domains.

In the speech, he exposed the fact that the U.S. imperialists who occupied South Korea and converted it into their complete colony and military base for aggression on the DPRK and on Asia, are ceaselessly carrying out provocative military manoeuvres against the northern half of the Republic, and declared:

The entire Korean people and youths, united rock-firm around the Party and the Leader with one will and one mind, would drive out the U.S. imperialists, the blood-stained sworn enemy of over a century, from our fatherland once and for all, and liberate South Korea to achieve surely the historic cause of the unification of the fatherland.

The Japanese militarists under instructions of U.S. imperialism are actively making new war preparations; Japan is serving as a base of attack for the U.S. imperialists against the Asian countries.

Holding aloft the banner of anti-imperialism and anti-U.S. struggle, Korean youths will, in the future, too, extend positive support and encouragement to the just cause of youths of all countries who are waging struggles against imperialism headed by U.S. imperialism, for peace and democracy and for national independence and socialism, said he, expressing conviction in deepened friendship and solidarity between the two countries of Korea and Britain.

15th Victory Day of Vietnamese People In Dien Bien Phu Battle

Rodong Shinmoon's Editorial

PYONGYANG, May 7 (KCNA)—Papers today editorially mark the 15th anniversary of the victory of the heroic Vietnamese people in the Dien Bien Phu Battle, extending fervent, militant salute and congratulations to the fraternal Vietnamese people on their continued, great victories in the heroic struggle for routing and crushing the U.S. imperialist aggressors.

An editorial of Rodong Shinmoon captioned "Revolutionary Cause of the Vietnamese People Is Sure to Be Crowned with Victory" says: The Vietnamese people and People's Army dealt an annihilating blow at the aggressors in Dien Bien Phu, thereby eventually bringing the Indochinese War to a great victory.

The editorial goes on:

This was a victory of the correct political and military line of the Vietnam Workers' Party headed by Comrade Ho Chi Minh and a victory of the revolutionary forces over the aggressor forces. It was also a common victory of all the oppressed peoples of the world who were fighting for national independence and freedom against imperialism and colonialism. It was, at the same time, a heavy blow to the U.S. imperialists who attempted even open armed intervention, giving political, military and economic support and aid to the French aggressors.

The historic victory in the Dien Bien Phu Battle clearly showed the truth that when a people rise up in unity in a just struggle for freedom and liberation, they can defeat any vicious aggressors.

It points out that today the U.S. imperialists, while frantically prosecuting the war of aggression in Vietnam, are expanding shameless armed intervention in Laos, incessantly trampling underfoot the sovereignty of Cambodia and kicking up a frantic racket to unleash a new war of aggression in our country.

Saying that the heroic Vietnamese people under the leadership of the Vietnam Workers' Party headed by Comrade Ho Chi Minh, are dealing heavier, crushing blows to the U.S. imperialist aggressors and their stooges holding aloft the banner of anti-U.S., national salvation, the editorial stresses: Today the North and South Vietnamese people are not only smashing the U.S. imperialists' policy of aggression against Vietnam but frustrating their strategy of smashing one by one and policy of Asian aggression by cutting off their limb, powerfully encouraging the anti-U.S. struggle of the world people and making a great contribution to expediting the final ruin of U.S. imperialism.

Invincible are the Vietnamese people who have inherited the glorious tradition of the anti-imperialist struggle and are filled with the revolutionary determination and militant resolve to fight to the end for final victory and are enjoying the unanimous support and encouragement of the world people, the editorial emphasizes, and continues:

The U.S. imperialists must stop definitively all their brigandish acts of aggression infringing upon the sovereignty of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam, quit South Vietnam forthwith taking with them their aggressor troops and mercenary troops of their vassal states and puppets and leave the Vietnam question to the Vietnamese people themselves.

The editorial quotes the following words of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people: **"The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the Korean people regard the aggression of U.S. imperialism against Vietnam as against themselves and are doing everything in their power to support the brotherly Vietnamese people.... We fully support the position of the Government of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam and the Political Programme of the South Vietnam National Front for Liberation with regard to the solution of the Vietnam question."**

In conclusion the editorial stresses: Our people will ever extend active support and encouragement to the fraternal Vietnamese people and march forward forever hand in hand with them on the one road of struggle against U.S. imperialism, the common enemy.

Pak Jung Hi Clique Abduct Korean from Japan to S. Korea in Broad Daylight

On May 1 the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique perpetrated an impermissible criminal act of detaining a Korean businessman named Yoon Yoo Kil within the chancery of their "embassy" in Tokyo and forcibly sent him to South Korea the following day in close collaboration with the Japanese authorities.

This flagrant act of violence was carried out without any justifiable reason in broad daylight. As in the "case of the Operative Group for Communizing South Korea" of 1967 in which several hundred South Korean intellectuals were kidnapped from West Germany, France, Italy and America by South Korean "Central Intelligence Agency" agents and forcibly brought to Seoul to undergo brutal torture on absurd charges of "spying for North Korea," this kind of abduction is one of the treacherous malicious methods most usually used by the Pak Jung Hi puppet fascist clique in oppressing the people and is in fact threadbare as such.

This kidnapping incident has once again brought to full light the anti-people fascist nature of the Pak Jung Hi traitorous regime, arousing unanimous condemnation of the criminal act of the clique among Korean people in the homeland and here and broad sections of Japanese people.

The kidnapping took place in this way:

From Apr. 28 he was staying at Tsurumiya Inn in Adachi Ward, Tokyo to have the gout treated at a nearby hospital.

On May 1 around 4 pm, he received a telephone call from an "economic minister" of the South Korean puppet "embassy" in Tokyo who told him: "Deputy Premier Pak Joong Hoon will arrive in Japan on May 5 en route from the United States. I have something to discuss with you so that you may expect some benefits from him. Please come to see me in the embassy."

Though he declined to accept the proposal at first, he reluctantly went to the "embassy," considering that Pak Joong Hoon was one of his relatives, and was cajoled by the scoundrel.

From that night he was put in custody within the compound of the "embassy." What he could do was to tell by telephone his company that "I cannot tell you where I am now, nor can I escape from here," giving some instructions as to how to run the company.

This was the last contact made by the businessman.

Worried about his whereabouts, his family and relatives tried hard to locate him but in vain.

Around six o'clock May 2, a certain Kwon, an official of the puppet "embassy" revealed that he was detained within the "embassy" chancery.

As it turned out later, that day the "embassy" authorities went the length of deporting him to South Korea against his will for barbarous torture, despite the fact that he could hardly stand on his own feet because of the gout.

It is a confirmed fact that Kwon is the head of the notorious puppet CIA organization in Japan; most of its members are posted here as "diplomats."

Reportedly it took only one hour for Yoon Yoo Kil to take necessary "exit procedures" though it takes an average period from one month to one year for ordinary Koreans here to do so. And speculation is mounting here that he might have been carried away by a U.S. imperialist military plane because Yoon's name was not found in any list of travellers of all the commercial airliners which shuttle between South Korea and Japan.

Every day from May 2, his family and relatives went to Haneda Air Port and the immigration office to look into the lists of travellers, but the Japanese officials were shameless enough to notify them that no man with such name and description has left Japan for Seoul.

On May 4, in fear of his life, his wife appealed to the Tokyo District Court to invoke the Habeas Corpus Law for his immediate release from the unwarranted confinement within the "puppet embassy," bringing to surface the incident.

Dismayed at the unexpected exposure of their criminal act, the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique resorted to all sorts of treacherous methods to cover up their criminal act and deceive public opinion, trying to create the false impression that the Korean businessman went to South Korea "of his own free will."

Making daily telephone calls and even blackmailing, the scoundrels are making frantic efforts to appease the family and relatives, and rave that if the family and relatives withdrew the legal suit, they could expect earlier release of Yoon Yoo Kil. Secret agents of the puppet clique are now closely trailing them in a bid to kidnap all of them.

On May 6 in a statement the puppet authorities announced that Yoon in question went to South Korea to "visit his relatives," going through "exit procedures" at the immigration office at Haneda on May 2. The Japanese immigration office also admitted it.

This laid bare the fact that the Japanese authorities were a party to this kidnapping incident. It was also disclosed that the Osaka Prefectural Police once told one of his sons, "It is wiser for your family to pledge 'loyalty to the Republic of Korea'" trying to inveigle them into visiting South Korea.

All these facts graphically tell that the incident is a long premeditated one and warn every Korean citizen here of possible kidnapping by puppet agents.

His family, relatives and close friends, accompanied by six Japanese attorneys, held a press conference on May 6 at the Tokyo Lawyers Hall, to expose and denounce the criminal acts the Pak Jung Hi clique had committed hand in glove with the Japanese authorities.

On May 7, Shichiro Hozumi, Socialist Member of the Japanese Lower House, took to task the Japanese Government on this question in the Foreign Affairs Committee of the Lower House.

On May 8, seven Japanese lawyers associations held an emergency meeting at the Tokyo Lawyers Hall to launch a broad-based movement for relief of the Korean citizen Yoon Yoo Kil.

They were: the Japan Liaison Association of International Lawyers, the Free Bar Association, the lawyers group for the General Council of Trade Unions of Japan, the Young Lawyers Association, the Free Human Rights Association, the Council for Defence of Human Rights of Koreans in Japan and the Juridical Department of the Democratic Scientists Congress.

Thoroughly exposing the crimes committed by the Pak Jung Hi clique, the lawyers emphasized that the latest kidnapping incident constitutes an unpardonable infringement upon the sovereignty of Japan.

Six of them issued a joint statement on May 8 in this connection, and on May 9 dispatched their representatives to the puppet "embassy" and the Japanese authorities concerned to lodge a strong protest with them.

Representatives of six bar organizations of Japan lodging a strong protest with the Japanese Government in denunciation of the fact that it helped the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique kidnap a Korean compatriot here, Yoon, and forcibly take him to South Korea against his will

We Resolutely Condemn U.S. Imperialists and Pak Jung Hi Stooges for Kidnapping Korean Here !

EDITORIAL

As Japanese mass media already reported, the Pak Jung Hi clique committed on May 1 a barbarous act of making their special agents here kidnap a Korean businessman in Japan, identified as Yoon Yoo Kil, while lying in sikbed, and of forcibly taking him to South Korea against his will. This thrice-cursed atrocity perpetrated by the treacherous Pak Jung Hi henchmen was not brought to light until the victim's wife and Japanese lawyers, her proctors, appealed to the Tokyo District Court to invoke the Habeas Corpus Law for his release.

At the appalling news, Korean residents here and broad sections of the Japanese people are staunchly denouncing the Pak Jung Hi scoundrels for kidnapping at random people in broad daylight and blaming the Japanese authorities for unjustifiably helping them in the plot.

Confronted with vehement protests and denunciations here and abroad, while blackmailing and threatening the victim's family, Pak Jung Hi and his cohorts have left no stones unturned to mislead public opinion in a desperate attempt to whitewash their criminal act, saying that Yoon went to South Korea "of his own free will" to "pledge himself to be loyal" to them in connection with an "espionage ring."

However, this is nothing but a stupid sophistry of the Pak Jung Hi clique and on the contrary, it only self-exposes their criminal act.

"Fidelity" to the Pak Jung Hi stooges is synonymous with collaboration with U.S. imperialism and its cat's-paws in the policy of aggression and war, country-selling and treacherous acts, and murderous fascist atrocities against the South Korean people. At the same time, it means a criminal act of taking part in the destruction and subversion of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, the glorious socialist fatherland, and CHONGRYUN(the General Association of Korean Residents in Japan). Except a handful of traitors to the nation, who on earth participates in such a shameful treacherous act?

What one cannot connive at, is the fact that the Pak Jung Hi villains abducted a compatriot in broad daylight as they pleased without going through legal formalities in the so-called "law-governed state," and have done everything in their power to force him to betray the nation, resorting to torture and blackmail.

Such an intrigue has been clearly proved by a series of criminal cases the Pak Jung Hi fascist gang have so far cooked up.

As was fully laid bare before the whole world, under the wirepulling of U.S. imperialism, the Pak Jung Hi bandits carried away at random South Korean scholars, men of culture and students in West Germany, France and England, etc., in the summer of 1967 and thereby trumped up the "case of an Operative Group for Communizing South Korea" on preposterous charges. This case was a concentrated expression of the criminal acts committed by the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi bootlickers to stifle all the progressive, democratic forces and elements, maintain their colonial ruling system which is being rocked to its foundation, and provoke a new war in Korea.

Precisely for this reason, even Japanese commercial newspapers described the current case of kidnapping a compatriot Yoon as a Japanese version of the "case of an Operative Group for Communizing South Korea."

It is not fortuitous that in a grave circumstance in which the U.S. imperialists are doing to the best of their ability to spawn up a "Northeast Asia Military Alliance" by knocking together the Japanese militarists and the Pak Jung Hi hordes, while going all-out to ignite another war in Korea, the case was framed up, timed with the sharpened confrontation between the U.S. imperialists and Japanese reactionaries, on the one hand, and the Japanese people, on the other, over the return of Okinawa to Japan, with the revision of the "U.S.-Japan Security Treaty" in 1970 around the corner.

It is a concrete manifestation of the heinous crimes of the U.S. imperialists and their lackeys who are seeking to actively mobilize Koreans here to carry out a policy of aggression and war.

In particular, the gravity of the case lies in the fact that the fascist means the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi clique have been resorting to as a matter of daily occurrence, is now being openly employed here in Japan.

The criminal nature of persecution and suppression of Koreans here by the Japanese authorities has been fully laid bare in the situation daily worsening after the conclusion of the "ROK-Japan Treaty."

Since the conclusion of the "ROK-Japan Treaty," the Japanese militarists have invaded South Korea in an extensive way, taking active part in the U.S. imperialist policy of war against the Democratic People's Republic of Korea. In addition to this, they have imposed "ROK nationality" and "application for permanent residence" upon Koreans in Japan, utilizing the "Agreement on Legal Status of Korean Residents in Japan" and have all the more trampled underfoot the national rights and human rights, while sparing no efforts to frame up an "Immigration and Emigration Control Law," a fascist suppressive law. This fact alone explicitly discloses the fact that all hostilities against Koreans here are designed to realize the aggressive ambition of the U.S. imperialists and the Japanese militarists.

The present case involving the abduction of our compatriot is a link in the chain of their policy of aggression and war and fascist suppression of the people.

Through their experiences in life, 600,000 Koreans here have completely realized that they can achieve genuine freedom and happiness when they wage the decisive struggle against U.S. imperialism and its running dogs, without harboring the slightest illusion about them.

Irrespective of the differences of ideology, political views, religious tenets and organizational affiliations, all the Korean residents in Japan will thoroughly expose the true colors of the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi rascals and categorically condemn them for the criminal acts.

We cannot but accuse the Japanese authorities of actively cooperating with the plot of the South Korean puppet regime. In view of the historical background to the mass settlement of Koreans here and in the light of international law, the Japanese Government cannot evade moral and legal responsibility for guaranteeing human rights and national rights for Koreans here.

We strongly demand that the Japanese Government ensure democratic, national rights for Koreans here with responsibility and immediately take every conceivable means against the recurrence of such a kidnapping case.

Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader, said as follows:

"Today under the circumstances in which the subversive machinations of the enemies have become more malicious as never before, the functionaries of CHONGRYUN and the entire compatriots in Japan should closely unite and wage a more strained struggle for defending their democratic, national rights."

Upholding the teachings of the Leader, all CHONGRYUN workers and Koreans here will heighten vigilance against subversive machinations on the part of the enemies and strengthen the struggle to defend the human rights and national rights and to promote independent unification of the country against the desperate manoeuvrings of the U.S. imperialists to launch another war in Korea.

We sincerely call upon the peoples of the world including the Japanese people to render active support to Koreans here in the struggle.

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